

This article needs some TLC. Read at your own risk.



Atari 800

The Atari 800 is a line of computers developed by Atari. The first computers in the line, 400 and 800, were released in 1979.

The first two models, the 400 and 800, had the 16KB and 48KB of user-expandable RAM installed, while the later XL and XE models would have 64KB and 128KB installed, populating all the available slots.

The current emulation of the Atari 800 based family of computers is not complete or fail safe. This wiki article only gives basic instructions so you can run some popular games. The full technical background on these issues can be found in this article: [Atari 8-Bit Guide \(Raph Koster\)](#). The script mentioned in these pages is **not** integrated into Batocera yet, so you are stuck with the manual fixes until then.

This system scrapes metadata for the “atari800” group and loads the atari800 set from the currently selected theme, if available.



Quick reference

- **Emulator:** [RetroArch](#)
- **Core:** [libretro: atari800](#)
- **Folder:** /userdata/roms/atari800
- **Accepted ROM formats:** .rom, .xfd, .atr, .atx, .cdm, .cas, .car, .bin, .a52, .xex, .zip, .7z

BIOS

MD5 checksum	Share file path	Description
eb1f32f5d9f382db1bbfb8d7f9cb343a	bios/ATARIOSA.ROM	First version of the OS, only on some early units.
a3e8d617c95d08031fe1b20d541434b2	bios/ATARIOSB.ROM	Second revision of the OS, much more common.
06daac977823773a3eea3422fd26a703	bios/ATARIXL.ROM	Atari XL/XE extended ROM.
0bac0c6a50104045d902df4503a4c30b	bios/ATARIBAS.ROM	Atari BASIC interpreter, a programming engine required by some games (but usually not).

There are subtle differences in machine type between the different Atari Computers, including different version of the OS (BIOS). Some games will crash unless you manually select a different BIOS.

ROMs

Place your Atari 800 ROMs in `/userdata/roms/atari800`.

Multi-Disk games can only be used with an internal menu of the emulator. Playlists and RetroArch features for these games are not supported.

Emulators

RetroArch

RetroArch has [its own page](#).

libretro: atari800

A [libretro port](#) of [Atari800](#). Originally written by David Firth in 1995 and released under the GPL.

libretro: atari800 configuration

ES setting name batocera.conf_key	Description ⇒ ES option key_value
Settings specific to atari800	
ATARI SYSTEM <code>atari800.atari800_system</code>	Choose what Atari System to emulate. ⇒ 400/600XL/800 (48K) (OS B) 400/800 (OS B), 800XL/1200XL/XEGS (64K) 800XL (64K), 130XE (128K) 130XE (128K), Modern XL/XE (320K CS) Modern XL/XE (320K CS), Modern XL/XE (576K) Modern XL/XE (576K), Modern XL/XE (1088K) Modern XL/XE (1088K).
VIDEO FORMAT STANDARD <code>atari800.atari800_ntscpal</code>	Switch frequency and resolution by region. ⇒ NTSC 240x480px 60Hz NTSC, PAL 288x576px 50Hz PAL.
SIO ACCELERATION <code>atari800.atari800_sioaccel</code>	Speeds up the virtual file loading. Some games won't load with this enabled. ⇒ Off disabled, On enabled.
HI-RES ARTIFACTING <code>atari800.atari800_artifacting</code>	Emulate NTSC quirks to show more colors in hi-res mode. Most NTSC games took advantage of this quirk to show more than just two colors on the screen at once. Only very few PAL games were designed to only use two colors. ⇒ Off disabled, On enabled.
INTERNAL RESOLUTION <code>atari800.atari800_resolution</code>	Use an alternate resolution. Some games need this. ⇒ 336x240 336x240, 320x240 320x240, 384x240 384x240, 384x272 384x272, 384x288 384x288, 400x300 400x300.
Settings specific to atari5200	

ES setting name batocera.conf_key	Description ⇒ ES option key_value
JOYSTICK HACK (FOR ROBOTRON 2084) atari5200.atari800_opt2	Treats the right analog stick as the second joystick. ⇒ Off disabled, On enabled.

Controls

Analogue joysticks are supported only via hard-coded mouse inputs (bypassing RetroPad and default controls). The analog sticks of gamepads are NOT supported. This makes some games unplayable unless you connect a mouse.

Sure that it's not possible to [remap](#) them?

Here are the default Atari 800's controls shown on a [Batocera Retropad](#):



Troubleshooting

My game is black and white!

Many (US) games look wrong because they use specific video artifacts to generate colors on NTSC TVs but look black and white in emulation, unless you set specific parameters.

What parameters?

Game is not booting

Most ROM sets are in a format that requires one additional input at the start of a ROM. Sometimes the selection screen is not visible making it look like the emulator crashed.

So what buttons are common to try to get out of this?

Further troubleshooting

For further troubleshooting, refer to the [generic support pages](#).

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Last update: **2022/10/12 02:54**

